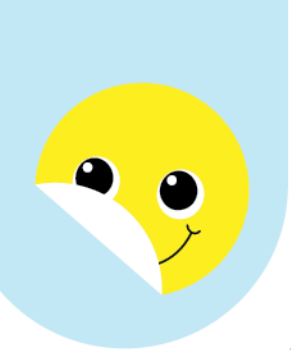


Valio! Gimtadienis!



Man patinka tortadienis!

